

# Back to Basics

During the summer, most water bills can double and maybe even triple. In fact, about 32% of your annual water bill goes to summer water use. All of this at a time when the Clackamas River, our precious drinking water source, has the least amount of water to give.

Water conservation and efficiency are always a good idea. But summer time is especially important.

Here are a few basic tips to keep us on track and make sure we're not wasting this precious resource.

# Summer, Water. Conservation Tips

Visit our website www.clackamasproviders.org for more information.

# IRRIGATION TIPS

Check your system each spring. Because automatic irrigation systems often come on during the early morning hours, leaks and other problems can go unnoticed for long periods of time.

- Take time to check your system periodically throughout the summer to ensure the system is operating properly and efficiently.
- Replace your old irrigation controller with a new Watersense<sup>®</sup> weather based controller or adjust your current controller to the weather throughout the summer so you're not depriving plants or watering unnecessarily.
- Correctly program your irrigation controller.



Consider drip irrigation this reduces evaporation and applies water directly to the roots.

- Install a rain sensor switch to temporarily shut off your system when it rains.
- Prevent run-off by splitting watering times into two or more applications with breaks in between. This will promote deeper root growth and foster a healthy landscape that is more resistant to dry weather.
- Water early in the morning when the air is cool and calm and evaporation is at a minimum. Watering in the evening is second best.



Consider switching your old spray nozzles for more efficient multi-stream rotating nozzles.

#### OUTDOOR WATER. EFFICIENT TIPS

- Wash your car on the lawn.
- Take your car to a car wash that recycles and reuses the wash water.
- Fix all dripping hose bibs.
- Cover the pool when you're not using it to prevent unnecessary evaporation.
- Check for undetected leaks in your pool throughout the summer.

- Use a bucket of soapy water and a shut-off spray nozzle on the end of your hose when you wash your car.
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  - Sweep your driveways and patios instead of cleaning them off with water.

## Lawn care Tips

A healthy Aerate lawns in the early summer to allow water and air to reach the roots.

lawn needs less water, pesticides, and fertilizers. Typical Willamette Valley lawns

need only one inch of water a week, unless

it's really hot.

- water and air to reach the roots. Mow high to shade roots,
- keep soil cool and retain soil moisture.
- Mulch grass clippings to naturally green up your lawn.
- Water one inch a week, unless it's really hot. Visit our website for the weekly watering number.
- Fertilizer organically to protect kids, pets, and the environment.
- Skip the weed and feed products. Many of these can damage soil as well as pollute our waterways.

### Build Healthy Soils

- Healthy soil holds water like a sponge, slowly releasing moisture when lawns and plants need it most.
  - Healthy soil Avoid using man-made fertilizers and pesticides. Is water like They can harm worms and other beneficial organisms found in healthy soil.
    - Healthy soil will reduce runoff and less runoff means less pollution and sediment in our streams and rivers.

Adding soil amendments like compost or mulch cools and feeds the soil, improves water holding capacity, encourages deeper root growth and reduces the need for water and fertilizers.